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UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT 6/15/2018 8:54 am EASTERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK

U.S. DISTRICT COURT

EASTERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK

-----X Docket#

LONG ISLAND OFFICE

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA : 17-cr-00372-JS-GRB

- versus -

: U.S. Courthouse: Central Islip, New York

DENNIS VERDEROSA,

Defendant : April 25, 2018

----X

TRANSCRIPT OF CRIMINAL CAUSE FOR GUILTY PLEA BEFORE THE HONORABLE GARY R. BROWN UNITED STATES MAGISTRATE JUDGE

A P P E A R A N C E S:

For the Government: Richard P. Donoghue, Esq.

United States Attorney

BY: Whitman Knapp, Esq.

Assistant U.S. Attorney

One Federal Plaza

Central Islip, New York

For the Defendant: Randy Scott Zelin, Esq.

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Proceedings recorded by electronic sound-recording, transcript produced by transcription service

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2
                            Proceedings
 1
              THE CLERK: Calling 17-cr-372, United States of
 2
   America v. Dennis Verderosa.
              Counsel, please state your appearances for the
 3
 4
   record.
 5
              MR. KNAPP: Good afternoon, your Honor.
 6
              For the United States, Assistant United States
 7
   Attorney Whitman Knapp, sitting next to me is Special
 8
   Agent Craig Minsky, who is the agent on this case.
 9
              Good afternoon, your Honor.
10
              THE COURT: Good afternoon.
11
              MR. KNAPP: Thank you.
12
              THE COURT: Welcome. Counsel?
13
              MR. ZELIN: Good afternoon, your Honor.
14
              My name is Randy Zelin, A-E-L-I-N. I represent
15
    Dennis Verderosa, who is seated to my right and your
16
   Honor's left.
17
              THE DEFENDANT: Good morning, your Honor.
18
              THE COURT: Mr. Verderosa, good morning and Mr.
19
    Zelin, I am not sure we've seen each other in this
20
    century but we have seen each other before.
21
              MR. ZELIN: We have, your Honor.
22
              THE COURT: A very long time ago, but good to
23
    see you again. All right.
24
              MR. ZELIN: Thank you. You, too.
25
              THE COURT: All right.
```

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3
                            Proceedings
 1
              Mr. Knapp, what are we doing today?
 2
              MR. KNAPP: Your Honor, we're here today for a
 3
   change of plea hearing.
 4
              THE COURT: Excellent. All right. So let's
 5
   begin -- Mr. Verderosa, I am going to begin with you.
   Just keep the mic close, because we're making a record,
 6
 7
   okay?
 8
              THE DEFENDANT: Yes, sir.
 9
              THE COURT: Have you had enough time to talk to
10
   your attorney and do you understand what we're doing here
11
   today?
12
              THE DEFENDANT: Yes, sir.
13
              THE COURT: All right. Very good.
14
              And I am going to ask you, one other matter, a
15
   preliminary matter, your case is assigned to Judge
16
             She's a district judge. I'm a magistrate
17
           She's busy this afternoon. She asked me to
18
   handle this and the way this works is I will hear the
19
   plea and make a recommendation to her, if that's okay
20
   with you.
21
              Is that okay with you?
22
              THE DEFENDANT: Yes, sir.
              THE COURT: All right. Then we'll proceed.
23
24
   And you signed this document understanding all of that?
25
              THE DEFENDANT: Yes, sir.
```

4 Proceedings 1 THE COURT: Excellent. All right. 2 So then, sir, before I recommend to Judge 3 Seybert that she consider your plea, there are some 4 questions I have to ask you to make sure that the plea is 5 So if at any point you don't understand my 6 questions because they're important, just tell me and I 7 will rephrase or I will ask it again, okay? 8 THE DEFENDANT: Yes, your Honor. 9 THE COURT: Oh, good. First I am going to ask 10 you to stand up for a moment and my clerk is going to 11 swear you in, if you can. Are you able? 12 THE DEFENDANT: Yeah. 13 THE COURT: Okay. 14 THE DEFENDANT: Yes, sir. 15 THE COURT: Okay. Thank you. 16 THE DEFENDANT: Sorry. 17 DENNIS VERDEROSA, 18 called as a witness, having been first duly sworn, 19 was examined and testified as follows: 20 THE COURT: All right. Take your seat, sir. 21 Do you understand that having been sworn your 22 answers today are subject to the penalties of perjury or 23 of a different crime we call making a false statement if 24 you do not answer truthfully. 25 Do you understand that, right?

```
5
                            Proceedings
              THE DEFENDANT: Yes, sir.
 1
 2
              THE COURT: Good. All right. How old are you?
 3
              THE DEFENDANT:
                              I'm going to be 68.
              THE COURT: 68. And are you a U.S. citizen?
 4
 5
              THE DEFENDANT:
                              Yes, sir.
 6
              THE COURT: How far did you go in school?
 7
              THE DEFENDANT: High school.
 8
              THE COURT: And are you presently or have you
 9
   recently been under the care of a doctor, a physician or
10
   a psychiatrist?
11
              THE DEFENDANT: I have been, yes.
12
              THE COURT: Okay, for what?
13
              THE DEFENDANT: A broken hip.
14
              THE COURT: Wow, sorry about that. Are you on
15
    any painkillers in connection with that?
16
              THE DEFENDANT: No, sir. I don't believe them.
17
    I don't want to get hooked on them.
18
              THE COURT: Good. Are you on any other
19
   medication that would interfere with your ability to
20
   understand?
21
              THE DEFENDANT: No, sir.
              THE COURT: Okay. And then let me ask you
22
23
   this, other than any prescribed medication in the past 24
24
   hours, have you taken any narcotics, drugs, medicine or
25
   pills or had any alcoholic beverages in the last 24
```

```
6
                            Proceedings
 1
   hours?
 2
              THE DEFENDANT: I had a rum and Coke yesterday,
 3
   yes.
              THE COURT: Okay. But that's not affecting you
 4
 5
   now, is that fair to say?
 6
              THE DEFENDANT: No, sir.
 7
              THE COURT: Good. All right. Have you ever
 8
   been hospitalized or treated for a narcotics addiction?
 9
              THE DEFENDANT: No, none.
10
              THE COURT: Is your mind clear today?
11
              THE DEFENDANT:
                              Yes, sir.
12
              THE COURT: And you are confident you
13
   understand what's going on?
14
              THE DEFENDANT: Scared but yes, sir.
15
              THE COURT: That's all right. If you want to
16
   take a break at any point, you'll let me know. If you
17
   want to talk to your attorney --
18
              THE DEFENDANT:
                              That's fine, sir, your Honor.
19
              THE COURT: All right. Let me go to your
20
   attorney for now.
21
              Mr. Zelin, have you discussed this matter with
22
   your client?
              MR. ZELIN: Yes, your Honor.
23
24
              THE COURT: Does he understand the rights that
25
   will be waived by pleading quilty?
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```
7
                            Proceedings
 1
              MR. ZELIN: I believe that he does, your Honor.
 2
              THE COURT: All right. And is he capable of
 3
   understanding the nature of these proceedings?
 4
              MR. ZELIN:
                          I believe that he is.
 5
              THE COURT: Do you have any question whatsoever
 6
   as to his competence to proceed today?
 7
              MR. ZELIN: No, your Honor.
 8
              THE COURT: Okay. Thank you. Sir, back to
 9
   you.
10
              First of all, you have the right to plead not
11
   quilty and if you have already entered a not quilty plea,
12
   you can stand by that plea.
13
              Do you understand that?
14
              THE DEFENDANT: Yes, sir.
15
              THE COURT: And if you plead not quilty, under
16
    the Constitution and laws of the United States, you are
17
    entitled to a speedy and public trial by a jury with the
18
   assistance of counsel on the charges.
19
              Do you understand?
20
              THE DEFENDANT: Yes, sir.
21
              THE COURT: Mr. Zelin, you're retained?
22
              MR. ZELIN: I am, your Honor.
23
              THE COURT:
                          Okay. Sir, for any reason you
24
    couldn't afford to pay an attorney for the trial, we
25
   would appoint an attorney for you and the Court would pay
```

8 Proceedings 1 for that. 2 You understand that, too, right? 3 THE DEFENDANT: Yes, sir. THE COURT: Good. At the trial, you would be 4 5 presumed to be innocent and the government would have to 6 overcome that presumption and prove you guilty by 7 competent evidence and beyond a reasonable doubt and you 8 would not have to prove that you are innocent and if the government failed, the jury would have the duty to find 9 10 you not quilty. 11 Do you understand all that? 12 THE DEFENDANT: Yes, your Honor. 13 THE COURT: In the course of the trial, 14 witnesses for the government have to come to court and 15 testify in your presence. And your counsel has the right 16 to cross-examine the witnesses for the government, to 17 object to the evidence offered by the government and to 18 offer evidence on your behalf. 19 Do you understand? 20 THE DEFENDANT: Yes, sir 21 THE COURT: And if there were witnesses that 22 were reluctant to come to trial, imagine that there were 23 witnesses that would be helpful for you, your lawyer 24 could get an order or a subpoena to force them to come 25 here and testify for you.

9 Proceedings Do you understand? 1 2 THE DEFENDANT: Yes, your Honor. 3 THE COURT: Good. At the trial, while you 4 would have the right to testify if you so chose to do so, 5 you would not be required to testify. Under the 6 Constitution of the United States, you cannot be 7 compelled to incriminate yourself. If you decided not to 8 testify, the Court would instruct the jury that they 9 could not hold that against you. 10 Do you understand? 11 THE DEFENDANT: Yes, your Honor. 12 THE COURT: If you plead guilty and I recommend 13 acceptance of that plea, and the plea is accepted, you 14 will be giving up your constitutional rights to a trial 15 and the other rights that I have just discussed. 16 There will be no further trial of any kind and 17 no right to an appeal or collaterally attack at any time 18 the question of whether you're guilty or not. A judgment 19 of guilty will be entered on the basis of your guilty 20 plea and that judgment can never be challenged. 21 Do you understand all that? 22 THE DEFENDANT: Yes, your Honor. 23 THE COURT: You may, and I emphasize may, and 24 we'll talk a little bit about this, have the right to 25 appeal with regard to sentence but not with regard to the

```
10
                            Proceedings
 1
   guilty plea.
 2
              Do you understand the difference?
 3
              THE DEFENDANT: Yes, your Honor.
              THE COURT: All right. What we're saying is,
 4
 5
   in other words, on the question of whether you did it or
 6
   not, if you say you did it today, we're done.
 7
              You got it?
              THE DEFENDANT: Yes, sir.
 8
 9
              THE COURT: Okay. Good. If you plead quilty,
10
   I will have to ask you questions about what you did in
11
   order to satisfy myself that you are quilty of the charge
12
   or charges that you're pleading quilty to and you'll have
13
   to answer those questions and acknowledge your guilt.
14
   Thus, you'll be giving up your right not to incriminate
15
   yourself.
16
              Do you understand?
17
              THE DEFENDANT: Yes, sir.
18
              THE COURT: Are you willing to give up the
19
   rights to a trial and the other rights I have just
20
   discussed?
21
              THE DEFENDANT: Yes, sir.
22
              THE COURT: I am going to ask the prosecutor to
   summarize the plea agreement. I know there's a plea
23
24
    agreement here. Could you just, Mr. Knapp, could you
25
   summarize the important parts of this?
```

```
11
                            Proceedings
 1
              MR. KNAPP: I could and before I get to that,
 2
   may I just ask the Court and I may have missed this, just
 3
   to allocute the defendant as to his right to counsel at
   trial and at other proceedings in the course of this
 4
 5
   case.
 6
              THE COURT: I thought I did that pretty
 7
   extensively.
 8
              MR. KNAPP: Oh.
 9
              THE COURT: In fact, I told him if he couldn't
10
   afford to pay Mr. Zelin, we would give him counsel and we
11
   would pay.
              MR. KNAPP: Then you're right and it was
12
13
    something that I missed.
14
              THE COURT: Okav.
15
              MR. KNAPP: I apologize.
16
              THE COURT: Sir, you got all of that, right?
17
              THE DEFENDANT: Yes, your Honor.
18
              THE COURT: The acoustics in here, meaning the
19
   sound --
20
              THE DEFENDANT: They're fine, sir.
21
              THE COURT: Okay. As long as you -- they're
22
   very bad. I just want to make sure you hear me. Good.
23
   Okay.
24
              So could you then summarize --
25
              MR. KNAPP: If only the acoustics for the
```

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12
                            Proceedings
   reason I didn't hear you, your Honor. My apologies.
1
 2
              THE COURT: Can you summarize the high --
 3
              MR. KNAPP:
                         Yes.
              THE COURT: -- points of the agreement?
 4
 5
              MR. KNAPP: Certainly. The high points of the
 6
   agreement are that the defendant agrees to plead guilty
 7
   to Count 2 of the indictment. He agreed to additionally,
   not to file an appeal or collaterally challenge the
 8
   conviction or the sentence in the event that the Court
 9
10
    imposes a term of imprisonment of 210 months or below.
11
              Additionally, he consents to the entry of a
12
    forfeiture money judgment in the amount of $341,883.
13
              The government agrees, subject to certain
14
    enumerated exceptions, not to prosecute the defendant for
15
    the conduct that's specified in paragraph 5(a) of the
16
    agreement. There are other provisions, your Honor, but
17
    these are the high level, most relevant provisions.
18
              THE COURT: All right. Sir, do you understand
19
    that, that is a summary of the agreement? Yes?
20
              THE DEFENDANT: Yes, sir.
21
              THE COURT: Okay. And one part I want you to
22
   pay particular attention to, the Assistant said that if
23
    you get sentenced to 210 months or below, no appeal.
24
              Do you understand that?
25
              THE DEFENDANT: Yes, sir.
```

13 Proceedings 1 THE COURT: Okay. Good. One other thing I am 2 going to ask the AUSA to do is this. First of all, 3 before I do that, you've read the plea agreement with your attorney and you understand it, yes? 4 5 Yes, your Honor. THE DEFENDANT: Me? 6 THE COURT: And you read through it and you 7 discussed it, yes? 8 THE DEFENDANT: Yes, your Honor. 9 THE COURT: Okay, good. There is something we 10 call the elements of a charge, the elements of a crime. 11 It's the basic things the government has to prove at 12 trial in order to convict you. I want you to listen 13 because I am going to ask the AUSA to summarize those for 14 you, okay? Could you please do that for us? 15 MR. KNAPP: Sure. Here are the elements. It's 16 conspiracy to commit wire fraud, as I previously 17 mentioned. And the elements of conspiracy are first, 18 that two or more persons entered into an agreement; here, 19 to commit wire fraud. 20 And second, that the defendant knowingly and 21 intentionally became a member of that conspiracy. 22 The elements of wire fraud are the following. 23 First, that there was a scheme or artifice to defraud or 24 to obtain money or property by false and fraudulent 25 pretenses, representations or promises.

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14
                            Proceedings
 1
              Second, that a defendant knowingly and
 2
   willfully participated in the scheme or artifice to
 3
   defraud with knowledge of its fraudulent nature and with
 4
   specific intent to defraud.
 5
              And thirdly, that in the execution of the
 6
   scheme, the defendant used or caused the use of
 7
   interstate wires.
 8
              THE COURT: All right. So, Mr. Verderosa, you
 9
   understand -- I'm sorry, do you need a moment?
10
              MR. ZELIN: No, your Honor. I have an unusual
11
   request.
12
              THE COURT: Anything you want.
13
              MR. ZELIN: It is easier for Mr. Verderosa,
14
   given his hip --
15
                          To stand?
              THE COURT:
16
              MR. ZELIN:
                          -- if he stands.
17
              THE COURT: He can stand on the table.
18
              MR. ZELIN:
                          Thank you.
19
              THE COURT: I don't --
20
              MR. ZELIN: That I don't need him to do but --
21
              THE COURT: You know what? Let's do this.
22
   Again, counsel, you can join him. Why don't you stand at
23
    the podium, so this way we have the mic, right?
24
              MR. ZELIN: Yes, your Honor.
25
              THE COURT: And you both can stand at the
```

```
15
                            Proceedings
 1
   podium, the mic's right there and I am glad you raised
 2
   that.
 3
              MR. ZELIN:
                          We just need a second, sir.
              THE COURT: But come on over to the podium, we
 4
 5
   can do it from there. And if you need to take a break at
 6
   any time, just say so, okay?
 7
              MR. ZELIN: Once he is standing, your Honor,
 8
   and he takes a couple of steps, he's okay.
 9
              THE DEFENDANT: Okie doke.
10
    (Pause)
11
              THE COURT:
                          Wow, was that from a car accident?
12
              THE DEFENDANT:
                              I'm sorry, sir?
13
              THE COURT: Was that from a car accident?
14
              MR. ZELIN:
                          The falling off of a boat.
15
              THE COURT: Sorry, that's terrible. All right.
16
              THE DEFENDANT: I thought I could fly.
17
              THE COURT: All right. What I am going to next
18
   is I am going to summarize the potential penalties, okay,
19
    for the one count that we're talking about, okay?
20
              THE DEFENDANT: Yes, sir.
21
              THE COURT: So there is a maximum term of
22
    imprisonment of 20 years.
23
              Do you understand that?
24
              THE DEFENDANT:
                              Yes, sir.
25
              THE COURT: And there's no minimum term of
```

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16
                            Proceedings
   imprisonment, so we don't have to worry about that.
 1
 2
   There's a maximum, what we call supervised release term
 3
   of three years.
              Do you know what supervised release is?
 4
 5
              THE DEFENDANT: Yes, sir.
 6
              THE COURT: It's like probation or parole,
 7
   right?
 8
              THE DEFENDANT:
                              Uh-hum.
 9
              THE COURT: That was the older words for it.
10
   Right?
           You're released. You've finished your sentence
11
   but you're still under the jurisdiction of the Court and
   if you do things like commit a new crime, or violate
12
13
   certain conditions, you can go back to jail.
14
              THE DEFENDANT: Yes, sir.
15
              THE COURT: And in this case, up to two years
16
   without credit for anything you've already served.
17
              THE DEFENDANT: Understood, sir.
18
              THE COURT: Okay. Now, let me go back to Mr.
19
   Knapp for a second. Mr. Knapp, it says maximum fine
    $250,000 or twice the gross gain or loss. What am I
20
21
   doing here, sir?
22
              MR. KNAPP: Based upon our current estimates,
23
   twice the gross gain in this case with regard to the
24
    defendant would be $682,000, so the amount would be in
25
   excess of $250,000.
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17
                            Proceedings
 1
              THE COURT:
                          Right, but it would be $1.3 million
 2
   dollars you're saying roughly?
 3
              MR. KNAPP: No, the gross gain, we are now
 4
   estimating at an amount of $300- --
 5
              THE COURT: Oh, 682 is the double.
 6
              MR. KNAPP:
                          It's double, exactly.
 7
              THE COURT: So what the AUSA is telling me, is
 8
   based on what they know and I am not sure they're right,
 9
   but that the fine could be up to like $700,000.
10
              Do you understand that?
11
              THE DEFENDANT: Yes, sir.
12
              THE COURT: Okay. I have to explain all the
13
   risks, right?
14
              Now restitution is another number and if I am
15
   going to use the Assistant's number again, if there's
16
   like 300- and some-odd-thousand dollars that is
17
   attributable to you, you may have to pay the victims
18
   back that amount.
19
              Do you understand that?
20
              THE DEFENDANT: Yes, sir.
21
              THE COURT: Okay. In fact, that's mandatory.
22
   To the extent that they calculate that number -- and the
23
   reason I said may, I don't know what the number is going
24
   to be or whatever the losses are, you have to replay.
25
              Do you understand?
```

```
18
                            Proceedings
              THE DEFENDANT: Yes, sir.
 1
              THE COURT: In addition, there's a $100 special
 2
 3
   assessment that you must pay. Okay? That's a separate
 4
   fund, so you have to pay that.
 5
              And there's certain criminal forfeitures
 6
   specified in the agreement, which I am not going to go
 7
   through but there's certain funds that you agreed to
   forfeit.
 8
 9
              You understand that, yes?
10
              THE DEFENDANT: Yes, sir.
11
              THE COURT: All right. Good. Have you
12
   discussed with your attorney the sentencing guidelines?
13
   Has he told you about those?
14
              THE DEFENDANT: I believe so, sir, yes.
15
              THE COURT: Okay. That thing where they came
16
   up with a level and an amount and they guessed at what
17
    the sentence range could be, yeah?
              THE DEFENDANT: Oh, yes, sir.
18
19
              THE COURT: Yes.
20
              THE DEFENDANT: Yes.
21
              THE COURT: So what you have to understand is
22
   that the sentencing quidelines, they're not mandatory.
23
    The judge has to consider them but she doesn't have to
24
    follow them at the end of the day.
25
              THE DEFENDANT: Yes, sir.
```

19 Proceedings 1 THE COURT: And she has to consider that, along 2 with certainly statutory factors such that she will 3 consider the nature and circumstances of the offense, and your criminal history, if any, and your personal 4 5 characteristics in creating a sentence. 6 Do you understand that? 7 THE DEFENDANT: Yes, sir. THE COURT: All right. What that means, the 8 9 only guarantee -- there's only one guarantee here and 10 that's that that 20-year statutory maximum. 11 Do you understand? 12 THE DEFENDANT: Yes, sir. 13 THE COURT: In other words, they could be wrong 14 about the sentencing quidelines or they could be right 15 and Judge Seybert doesn't follow them but 20 years is the 16 only guarantee. 17 Do you understand? 18 THE DEFENDANT: Yes, sir. 19 THE COURT: Okay, good. In formulating a 20 sentence, the district court must consider other factors 21 including the seriousness of the offense, just 22 punishment, protection of the public from additional 23 criminal conduct by you, or by others and where 24 appropriate, and I don't know if it's appropriate here, 25 your cooperation if the government files something called

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20
                            Proceedings
1
   a 5k letter.
 2
              Do you understand all that?
 3
              THE DEFENDANT: Yes, sir.
              THE COURT: Do you realize, sir, if the
 4
 5
   sentence is more severe than you expect, if it's worth
 6
   than you thought, you can't withdraw the guilty plea.
 7
   You would still be bound it.
 8
              Do you understand that?
 9
              THE DEFENDANT: Yes, sir.
10
              THE COURT: Okay. Do you have any questions
11
   you would like to ask me about the charges, your rights,
12
   or anything else related to this matter?
13
              THE DEFENDANT: No, sir.
14
              THE COURT: Are you ready to plead?
15
              THE DEFENDANT: Yes, sir.
16
              THE COURT: All right. Before I do that, Mr.
17
    Zelin, is there any legal reason why this defendant
18
   should not plead?
19
              MR. ZELIN: None that I can think of, your
20
   Honor.
           Thank you.
21
              THE COURT: All right. Thank you.
22
              And, sir, before I ask you about the plea, are
   you satisfied with your legal representation?
23
24
              THE DEFENDANT: Yes, sir.
25
              THE COURT: Do you think Mr. Zelin did a good
```

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21
                            Proceedings
 1
   job?
 2
              THE DEFENDANT: Yes, sir.
 3
              THE COURT: All right. Good. Glad to hear
          So in that case, what is your plea to Count 2 of
 4
 5
    the indictment, guilty or not guilty?
 6
              THE DEFENDANT: Guilty, your Honor.
 7
              THE COURT: Are you making that plea of guilty
 8
   voluntarily and of your own free will?
 9
              THE DEFENDANT: Yes, sir.
10
              THE COURT: Has anyone threatened you or forced
11
   you to plead quilty?
12
              THE DEFENDANT:
                              No, sir.
13
              THE COURT: Other than the agreement with the
14
   government as stated on the record, has anyone made you
15
    any promises that caused you to plead guilty?
16
              THE DEFENDANT: No, sir. Bless you.
17
              THE COURT: Has anyone made you a promise as to
   what your sentence will be?
18
19
              THE DEFENDANT: No, sir.
20
              THE COURT: Okay. It's your lawyer's job, it's
21
   Mr. Zelin's job to give you an estimate, right? He'll
22
    say based on his experience, this is what I think the
23
   quidelines are --
24
              THE DEFENDANT: Yes, sir.
25
              THE COURT: -- or this might happen but there's
```

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22
                            Proceedings
   a difference between an estimate and a promise, right?
1
 2
              You understand that?
 3
              THE DEFENDANT:
                             Yes.
              THE COURT: Okay, all right. In that case,
 4
 5
   sir, please describe for me in your own words what you
 6
   did here that makes you guilty of this count.
 7
              THE DEFENDANT: Yes, sir.
 8
              MR. ZELIN: If your Honor please, if my client
 9
   could be permitted to read the allocution, just for
10
   purposes of clarity on the record.
11
              THE COURT: Absolutely.
12
              MR. ZELIN: And as he indicated, he is quite
13
   nervous.
14
              THE COURT: Yes, absolutely. Please go ahead.
15
              MR. ZELIN: Keep your voice, take your time.
16
              THE COURT: Take your time.
17
              THE DEFENDANT: Sorry, but I didn't bring my
18
   reading glasses, so just bear with me here.
19
              THE COURT:
                          Okay.
20
              MR. ZELIN:
                          I have a pair.
21
              THE DEFENDANT: Between January --
              MR. KNAPP: Would you like a pair?
22
23
              THE DEFENDANT: Could I please?
24
              MR. KNAPP: Yeah.
25
              MR. ZELIN: Your Honor, if we may have a
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23
                            Proceedings
   moment, the government is kind enough to provide --
1
 2
              THE COURT: Wait.
 3
              MR. ZELIN: -- my client with reading glasses.
 4
   In the spirit --
 5
              THE COURT: Okay. Mr. Knapp, you happen to
 6
   have the right prescription with you? That's
 7
   extraordinary.
 8
              MR. ZELIN: Only one way to find out, your
 9
           Thank you very much, Mr. Knapp.
   Honor.
10
              THE DEFENDANT: Wow, they work.
11
              MR. ZELIN:
                          Good.
12
              THE COURT: Does that help?
13
              THE DEFENDANT: Yes, very much, sir.
14
              THE COURT: Mr. Knapp, that's extraordinary.
15
   Okay.
16
              Go ahead, sir.
17
              THE DEFENDANT:
                              Thank you. Between January
18
   14th and July 17th --
19
              MR. ZELIN: No, no, 2014.
20
              THE DEFENDANT: I'm sorry, yeah, 2014 --
21
              MR. ZELIN: All right, slow.
22
              THE COURT: -- and July, 2017, I worked as a
23
   cold-caller at MyStreetResearch -- excuse me -- which was
24
   previously known as TradeMastersPro and PowerTradersPress
25
   and for ease of reference, I will refer to all of these
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Proceedings

1 businesses as MyStreetResearch.

MyStreetResearch was located at an office in Melville, New York which is in the Eastern District of New York. During the time I was working for MyStreetResearch, I agreed along with others named in the indictment, to induce investors to purchase stocks, so that they would receive a financial benefit --

MR. ZELIN: We would.

THE DEFENDANT: So that we would receive a financial benefit but the investors would not. While it was not my intention to engage in criminal wrongdoing when I first started working at MyStreetResearch, and did not recognize at the time I started working, that there was criminal wrongdoing taking place at MyStreetResearch, I learned of the aims of the conspiracy later on and continued it in my participation and at that time, I knew that we were -- what we were doing was wrong.

I, along with the other defendants, knowingly and intentionally misled investors as to the true value of the stocks we were selling by overstating their current and future earnings capacities.

Excuse me.

There were times when I was aware of the high probability that investors are not being told the truth but I deliberately avoided confirming that and failed to

25 Proceedings 1 question my superiors. I used the telephone and email to 2 communicate with investors and to persuade them to 3 purchase stocks that I knew or willfully failed to 4 confirm were not worth what they represented them to be worth and I knew or willfully failed to confirm that 5 6 these stocks would not perform in the manner we 7 predicted. 8 Specifically, the defendants, including me, who 9 were members of the conspiracy, misled investors about 10 the stock of National Waste Management Holdings Co., 11 Inc., CES Synergies, Inc., Grill Cheese Truck, the 12 Hydrocarb Energy Corporation. 13 Some of the persons with whom I communicated by 14 telephone and email were located outside of New York 15 State. 16 In closing, as a result of our 17 misrepresentations to investors, I and others made money 18 as a result of this scheme. We did so at the expense of 19 the investors. 20 THE COURT: I know you just read a statement to 21 me, sir, but those are you words? 22 THE DEFENDANT: Yes, sir. 23 THE COURT: And that's what happened? 24 THE DEFENDANT: Yes, sir. 25 THE COURT: Mr. Knapp, is there anything you

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26
                            Proceedings
 1
   would like to inquire further about?
 2
              MR. KNAPP: No, your Honor. The government is
 3
   satisfied.
              THE COURT: Okay. I think what I heard was an
 4
 5
   amalgam of sort of knowledge and wilful blindness.
 6
   wilful blindness enough to satisfy the statute?
 7
              MR. KNAPP: Your Honor, to the extent that
 8
   there was a degree of wilful blindness in terms of verify
 9
   these --
              THE COURT: That part.
10
11
              MR. KNAPP: -- that is still, that would be
12
   sufficient. There's also a degree of nonwilful blindness
13
    that totally satisfies it.
14
              THE COURT: Again, I thought I heard both.
15
              MR. KNAPP: Yes, as did
16
              THE COURT: And I could inquire further.
17
              MR. KNAPP: -- as did the government.
18
              THE COURT: Right. Mr. Zelin, are you agreed
19
   on that point? In other words, that the combination of
20
   wilful blindness and nonwilful blindness is sufficient to
21
   satisfy the requisites of the statute?
22
              MR. ZELIN: Yes, your Honor, I do.
23
              THE COURT: All right. Is there anything you
24
   would like to add or ask your client to the allocution?
25
              MR. ZELIN: No, your Honor.
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27 Proceedings 1 THE COURT: Good. Mr. Knapp in that case, I am 2 going to ask you to outline the proof the government have 3 presented if this matter proceeded to trial. MR. KNAPP: Yes. Had the matter proceeded to 4 5 trial, the government would have presented witnesses who 6 would testify against the defendant, including victims 7 and/or we would anticipate presenting co-conspirators. We would also present bank records, telephone records, 8 records of other communications, all that would in our 9 10 estimation, establish the elements of the offense to the 11 jury beyond a reasonable doubt. 12 THE COURT: And you said you have transaction 13 records, as well? 14 MR. KNAPP: And transactional records, as well. 15 THE COURT: Mr. Zelin, anything else you need 16 to add? 17 MR. ZELIN: No, our Honor. Thank you. 18 THE COURT: All right. Then based on the 19 information given to me, I find that the defendant is 20 acting voluntarily, that he fully understands his rights 21 and the consequences of the plea and that there is a 22 factual basis for the plea. 23 I therefore recommend acceptance of the plea of 24 guilty to Count 2 of the indictment. 25 Do we have a sentencing date here?

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28
                           Proceedings
 1
              MR. KNAPP: We do, your Honor. We've been
 2
   provided with the date, September 28th at 11 a.m.
 3
              THE COURT: Okay. So we have a sentencing
         There's no application to change bail status,
 4
 5
   correct?
              MR. KNAPP: That's correct.
 6
 7
              THE COURT: Okay. Mr. Verderosa, that means
 8
   you're going home. Right? We're going to keep the bail
   conditions the same but between now and September,
10
   there's a lot of work to be done. Your attorney has to
11
   work on something called a presentence report for the
12
   judge. He's going to need a lot of information from you.
13
   Make sure you keep in touch with him. Make sure you keep
14
    current on when you're supposed to be back because if you
15
    don't come back, that's a big problem. Right?
16
              THE DEFENDANT: Yes, sir.
17
              THE COURT: All right. Good. Anything else we
18
    should cover today for the government?
19
              MR. KNAPP: No, your Honor.
20
              THE COURT: Anything else for the defendant?
21
              MR. ZELIN: Nothing, your Honor, thank you.
22
              THE COURT: All right. Good luck to you, sir.
23
   Take care.
24
              THE DEFENDANT:
                              May I --
25
              MR. ZELIN: Your Honor, thank you very much.
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29
                             Proceedings
               THE DEFENDANT: May I say you're an excellent
 1
 2
   magistrate.
 3
               THE COURT: We do our best.
 4
               THE DEFENDANT: Thank you.
 5
               MR. KNAPP: Thank you, your Honor.
               MR. ZELIN: Thank you.
 6
 7
                     (Matter concluded)
                          -000-
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I, LINDA FERRARA, hereby certify that the foregoing transcript of the said proceedings is a true and accurate transcript from the electronic soundrecording of the proceedings reduced to typewriting in the above-entitled matter.

I FURTHER CERTIFY that I am not a relative or employee or attorney or counsel of any of the parties, nor a relative or employee of such attorney or counsel, or financially interested directly or indirectly in this action.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, I hereunto set my hand this **14th** day of **June**, 2018.

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